



# General Anaesthesia for Photodynamic Therapy of Port-Wine Stain in Children

NL Fernandes\*

Department of Anaesthesia and Perioperative Medicine, University of Cape Town, South Africa

## DESCRIPTION

General anesthesia is a medical procedure used to sedate a patient before surgery or other medical procedures. It works by inducing a state of unconsciousness in the patient, allowing doctors to perform the necessary procedures without causing pain or discomfort. While general anesthesia is a common and generally safe procedure, it does come with some disadvantages and challenges that doctors and patients should be aware of. One of the primary disadvantages of general anesthesia is the risk of complications. While complications are relatively rare, they can be serious and even life-threatening. Possible complications of general anesthesia include respiratory problems, allergic reactions, heart problems, and brain damage. Patients who are older or who have pre-existing medical conditions may be at a higher risk for complications. Another disadvantage of general anesthesia is the recovery time. After the procedure, patients may experience grogginess, dizziness, and confusion for several hours or even days. Additionally, the drugs used during general anesthesia can cause nausea, vomiting, and other side effects that can make recovery uncomfortable. General anesthesia can also be expensive, particularly for patients who do not have health insurance. The cost of the anesthesia itself is just one component of the overall cost of the procedure, which can include hospital fees, surgeon fees, and other expenses. Patients should carefully consider their financial situation before deciding to undergo general anesthesia. There are also ethical considerations associated with general anesthesia. Some people believe that inducing unconsciousness in a patient without their consent is a violation of their rights. Others argue that the benefits of general anesthesia outweigh any ethical concerns. Finally, general anesthesia can be challenging for doctors and medical professionals. Administering general anesthesia requires a high level of skill and expertise, as well as specialized equipment and monitoring devices. In some cases,

the patient may have pre-existing medical conditions that make administering general anesthesia more difficult. Additionally, doctors and medical professionals must be prepared to handle any complications that may arise during the procedure. Despite these challenges and disadvantages, general anesthesia remains an important medical procedure that is essential for many surgeries and other medical procedures. The benefits of general anesthesia, including pain relief and increased safety during the procedure, generally outweigh the risks and challenges associated with the procedure. However, patients and doctors should carefully consider the potential risks and benefits of general anesthesia before deciding to undergo the procedure. This can be challenging for the anesthesiologist, who needs the patient to be relaxed and still during the procedure. Patient cooperation is particularly important during intubation, which can be a delicate and sensitive procedure. In conclusion, general anesthesia is a valuable medical procedure that allows doctors to perform surgeries and other medical procedures without causing pain or discomfort to the patient. However, it does come with some disadvantages and challenges those patients and doctors should be aware of. Patients should carefully consider the potential risks and benefits of general anesthesia before deciding to undergo the procedure, and doctors and medical professionals must be prepared to handle any complications that may arise. With careful consideration and preparation, general anesthesia can be a safe and effective tool for improving the health and well-being of patients.

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## CONFLICT OF INTEREST

The author declares there is no conflict of interest.

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**Corresponding author** NL Fernandes, Department of Anaesthesia and Perioperative Medicine, University of Cape Town, South Africa, E-mail: nicolelucy\_fernandes@gmail.com

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